HDAP & the MA Health Connector: Understanding Premium Tax Credits & Client Responsibilities

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BRIDGE = **B**enefits, **R**esources, & Infectious **D**isease **G**uidance & **E**ngagement



HDAP BRIDGE Team

(Benefits Resources Infectious Disease Guidance & Engagement)

Training and Technical Assistance:

- Trains case managers, financial benefits staff, other providers, peer advocates, and consumers
- Provides individualized insurance navigation assistance to clients and case managers
- Webinars and Q&A sessions
- Communicates changes in health insurance landscape and benefits programs to provider and consumer populations
- "Did you know..." information and tips email communications series



HDAP Provider Portal

- HDAP now has a secure, online portal that allows you to:
 - Submit electronic applications
 - Submit supporting documents, premium bills, and updates
 - Check application status
 - Track client eligibility
- The provider portal requires a licensed account. If you need an account, contact HDAP at hdap@crihealth.org or 617-502-1700 Option 1 to request an account.
 - Visit https://crihealth.org/hdap-portal-resources/ for trainings and resources/

*Clients who submit their own applications can use the Client Portal here https://mahdap.providecm.net/



What we will cover in this webinar:

1. Premium Tax Credits:

- What are Premium Tax Credits (PTCs)?
- How and Why CHII clients are receiving PTCs?
- What clients need to know about how PTCs affect their taxes.

2. PTC Related Tax Forms and Reconciliation:

- Action steps that HDAP/CHII requires clients to complete when filing their taxes.
- 3. HDAP/CHII & Client Responsibilities for PTCs reconciliation
 - HDAP/CHII role in paying PTCs-related taxes owed to IRS and collecting PTCs-related refunds that clients may receive.
- 4. Example Client Scenarios
- 5. Additional Guidance and Resources

Premium Tax Credits (PTCs)



What are Premium Tax Credits (PTCs)?

- Premium Tax Credits are federal subsidies that lower the cost of health insurance premiums for individuals and families who purchase a ConnectorCare or Health Connector plan through the MA Health Connector.
- The amount of PTCs a household receives in advance is based on the projected annual household income they estimate for the upcoming plan year and report on their Health Connector application.



Who is Eligible for PTCs?

To be eligible for PTCs, clients must:

- 1) Be covered by a Health Connector Plan or a ConnectorCare plan.
 - Note: clients covered by MassHealth or Medicare are not eligible for PTCs.
- 2) Agree to file federal taxes (<u>if married, must file jointly except in specific circumstances</u>) and reconcile any PTCs they receive in advance.
- 3) Not be claimed as a dependent by someone else on their taxes.

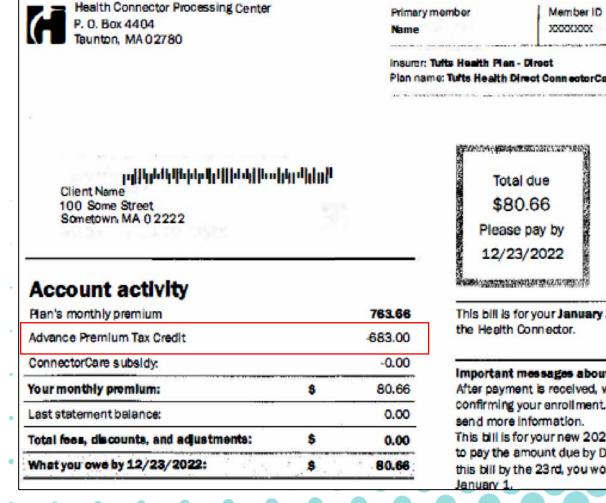
For tax year 2023, there is no income limit to be eligible for PTCs.



How Are CHII Clients Connected to PTCs?

1) CHII clients who receive insurance through the Health Connector must apply for and accept all subsidies available to them, including PTCs or ConnectorCare.

- 2) PTCs can be received in advance, on a monthly basis throughout the year, or as a lump sum when clients file their taxes for a given year. CHII clients are required to receive PTCs in advance throughout the year. PTCs received in advance are referred to as Advance PTCs (APTCs).
- 3) APTCs are paid by the IRS to the Health Connector insurance companies each month, reducing the cost of insurance premiums due each month.





What is PTCs Reconciliation?

PTCs are federal tax credits issued by the IRS and they must be reconciled at tax time if they were received in advance

<u>Reconciliation of PTCs</u> is a part of the federal tax filing process. It is required of everyone who receives PTCs in advance. PTCs reconciliation ensures that people receive the amount of PTCs they are eligible for based on their income for the tax year.

Reconciliation is done using Tax Form 8962. It compares two figures:

- 1) The amount of PTCs a household received in advance. This amount is determined from the projected household income they estimated they would receive for the tax year, which they reported to the MA Health Connector when they applied for insurance.
- The amount of PTCs that a household is determined eligible for. This amount is determined from the actual income the household received for the tax year.

Form 8962 will inform clients if they received too many or too few PTCs in advance during the tax year. If clients received too many PTCs, they would likely owe the IRS that amount in taxes. If clients received too few PTCs throughout the year, they would likely receive the additional PTCs they are eligible for as credits. This process of PTCs reconciliation will affect the individual's or household's federal tax return.

How Does PTCs Reconciliation Affect Taxes? Important Terminology & Process

• If your actual income for the tax year was **more than what you estimated your income would be**, then the government has given you more money in advance PTCs than you are eligible for. You will have to pay the IRS back the amount of money given to you in excess of what you were eligible for. This money owed to IRS is referred to as **Excess APTCs** by the IRS.

TOO MANY Premium Tax Credits = Excess APTCs

• If your actual income for the tax year was **less than what you estimated your income would be**, the government gave you less money in APTCs than you are eligible for. The IRS will give you the PTCs you were eligible for, but have not yet received, in the form of a refundable tax credit when you file your taxes for that year. This money credited to you is referred to as **Net PTCs** by the IRS.

TOO FEW Premium Tax Credits = Net PTCs

Why does Reconciliation of PTCs matter?

- If clients who received PTCs in advance do not reconcile their PTCs, they will lose
 access to subsidized insurance through the Health Connector in the future, including
 ConnectorCare and PTCs, and the IRS may contact client to pay back the PTCs.
- HDAP/CHII can pay the IRS on a client's behalf for Excess APTCs owed to IRS.
- Net PTCs issued to clients are owed to HDAP/CHII. HDAP/CHII is required by funders (HRSA/HAB) to "vigorously pursue" Net PTCs issued to clients.

Neither the MA Health Connector nor the IRS are aware that the HDAP/CHII program is paying the cost of client's insurance premiums. In the eyes of the Health Connector and the IRS, our clients are purchasing this insurance themselves, are benefiting from the PTCs, and are responsible for any repayments due for Excess APTCs.



Consider Plan
Options with
Case Manager +
BRIDGE

November – January

Open Enrollment Plan Selection + initial APTC calculated

April – October

Late filing period; federal refunds processed The
Premium
Tax Credit
Cycle

January - February

Health Connector sends out 1095-A for prior year

Send copy of your APTCs-related tax documents to BRIDGE

April 17th, 2024

Federal Income Tax Returns Due (Including Form 8962)

File your taxes by the deadline and pay any taxes due

Work with Case Manager or Tax Preparer



Reconciliation Process: Important Considerations



If clients received APTCs in prior tax years and have not filed their taxes or reconciled the APTCs they received:

 We assume they will not be eligible for APTCs or ConnectorCare in 2025 or future years

-AND-

 The IRS may contact them to pay back some or all of the APTCs they received during those years.



It's never too late for clients to file or amend their taxes from previous years!

Public Service Announcement – We are talking about reconciling for tax year 2023, but we want to give a PSA for tax year 2024.

- Because Health Connector expanded ConnectorCare eligibility up to 500% FPL for 2024, more clients will be eligible for more APTCs and receiving larger amounts of APTCs.
- Anticipate that you will have more clients who need to reconcile their APTCs for tax year 2024 (note you will probably see this more in March/April/May of 2025).



PTCs-related Tax Forms and Reconciliation



4 Required Forms for PTCs Reconciliation

	Tax Forms	Purpose	Origin
#1	1095-A – Health Coverage through the MA Health Connector	Verifies type and period of coverage for 2023, premium amounts, and Advanced PTCs applied	Mailed to clients by the MA Health Connector in January 2024.
#2	Form 8962 – Premium Tax Credit	Adjusts total premium tax credit amount by comparing estimated and actual income	IRS – Must be filled out using the 1095-A
#3	Schedule 2 or Schedule 3	Schedule 2 required if Excess Advanced PTCs Schedule 3 required if Net PTCs	IRS – One Schedule must be filled out by all Advanced PTC recipients
#4	Form 1040 – US Individual Income Tax Return	Required Tax Document	IRS - Must be filled out by all Advanced PTC recipients

Instructions for Form 8962 are available online through the IRS website here: https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/i8962.pdf



PTCs Reconciliation: Form 1095-A

- Form 1095-A is necessary to complete IRS Form 8962 and Reconcile APTCs. Clients will be mailed a 1095-A from the Health Connector in <u>January 2024</u>.
- The form arrives pre-filled with info; clients don't fill it out.

Clients can access 1095-A from Health Connector by:

- 1. Opening mail from the Health Connector in January 2024.
- 2. Call Health Connector customer service at 877-623-6765 to request additional copy be mailed (confirm mailing address).
- 3. View and print 1095-A through individual's online www.mahix.org account. Go to the Billing and Notices Center.
- 4. Financial Assisters, Case Managers who are also Navigators with the Health Connector, can also view and print 1095-A forms for clients.

Note: HDAP/CHII requires a copy of Form 1095-A for CHII clients who enrolled in a plan through the Health Connector.



Example Form 1095-A:

Form 1095-A	Health	Insuran	ice Mark	etplac	e S	itatement	vo	OID	OMB No.	1545-2232	
Do not attach to your tax return. Kee Go to www.irs.gov/Form1095A for instruction					or your records.				2023		
	t Information	-									
1 Marketplace identifier 2 Marketpl 4 Recipient's name			lace-assigned policy number		7	Head of	Hous	Household			
					Ę	Recipient's SSN		6 Recip	ient's date of l	oirth	
7 Recipient's spouse's na	ime				8	3 Recipient's spouse	e's SSN	9 Recip	ient's spouse'	s date of bi	
10 Policy start date		11 Policy ter	rmination date		12 Street address (including apartment no.)						
13 City or town		14 State or	province			5 Country and ZIP o	r foreign pos	tal code			
Part II Covered	Individuals										
A. Cover	ed individual name		B. Covered indi-	idual SSN		overed individual date of birth	D. Covera	ge start date	E. Coverage t	ermination d	
16						Lists all n	nemb	ers co	vered		
17						by plan i					
18											
19											
20											
Part III Coverage	Information										
Month	A. Mor	thly enrollm	ent premiums			ond lowest cost s .CSP) premium	ilver		advance pay ium tax credi		
21 January											
22 February			Inf	ormat	io	n necessa	ary fo	r Form	8962		
23 March											
24 April											
25 May											
26 June											
27 July											
28 August											
29 September											
30 October											
30 October 31 November											

PTC Reconciliation: Tax Form 8962

Tax Form 8962 is a 2-page US tax form used to reconcile Advance PTCs. See example of TY2023 tax form \rightarrow

- To complete Form 8962, clients will enter their annual income for 2023 and the information found in their Form 1095-A.
- The form will compare the amount of PTCs clients received in Advance during 2023 to the amount of PTCs they are eligible for.

Tax Form 8962 will indicate if clients need to fill out Schedule 2 or Schedule 3.

If a client does not have their Form 1095-A, they cannot complete Form 8962 and cannot proceed with filing their taxes correctly. See prior slide for how to get Form 1095-A



		to www.irs.gov/Forn	n8962 for instructions	s and the latest inforr		Se	quence No. 73		
Name shown on your re	turn			Your socia	al security number				
A. You cannot take	the PTC if your filing e	tatue ie marriad filina ean	arately unless you qualify	for an exception. See in	structione If you awali	fir chack	the box		
				for air exception, see its	structions, il you quali	iy, crieck	tile box		
		Contribution An							
•	•	•	ions			1			
	Modified AGI. Enter your modified AGI. See instructions								
	Federal poverty line. Enter the federal poverty line amount from Table 1-1, 1-2, or 1-3. See instructions. Check the appropriate box for the federal poverty table used. a Aska b Hawaii c Other 48 states and DC 4								
5 Household in	ncome as a percenta	ge of federal poverty li	ne (see instructions) .			5	9		
	future use								
7 Applicable fig	gure. Using your line	5 percentage, locate y	our "applicable figure"	on the table in the instr	uctions	7			
8a Annual contrib	ution amount. Multiply lir	ne 3 by	b Mont	thly contribution amour	nt. Divide line 8a				
	o nearest whole dollar ar			Round to nearest who		8b			
			nciliation of Adva						
9 Are you allow	ating policy amounts	s with another taxpaye	er or do you want to us	e the alternative calcul	ation for year of ma	ırriage?	See instructions		
Yes. Skip	to Part IV, Allocation of	f Policy Amounts, or Part	V, Alternative Calculation	for Year of Marriage.	No. Continue to	line 10.			
			or must complete line						
		ompute your annual P	TC. Then skip lines 12	2–23	No. Continue to				
and con	tinue to line 24.		~	,	your monthly PT	C and c	ontinue to line 2		
Annual Calculation	(a) Annual enrollment premiums (Form(s) 1095-A, line 33A)	miums (Form(s) SLCSP premium contribution amount premium assistance (subtract (c) from (b): if		(e) Annual premium credit allowed (smaller of (a) or (d	payn	Annual advance nent of PTC (Form 095-A, line 33C)			
11 Annual Totals									
Monthly Calculation	(a) Monthly enrollment premiums (Form(s) 1095-A, lines 21–32, column A)	(b) Monthly applicable SLCSP premium (Form(s) 1095-A, lines 21-32, column B)	(c) Monthly contribution amount (amount from line 8b or alternative marriage monthly calculation)	(d) Monthly maximum premium assistance (subtract (c) from (b); if zero or less, enter -0-)	(e) Monthly premium credit allowed (smaller of (a) or (d	payn	Monthly advance nent of PTC (Form 95-A, lines 21–32, column C)		
12 January									
12 January 13 February									
13 February 14 March									
13 February									
13 February 14 March 15 April									
13 February 14 March 15 April 16 May									
13 February 14 March 15 April 16 May 17 June									
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13 February 14 March 15 April 16 May 17 June 18 July 19 August 20 September 21 October 22 November 23 December	m tax credit. Enter t	ne amount from line 1	1(e) or add lines 12(e) t	through 23(e) and ente	r the total here	24			
13 February 14 March 15 April 16 May 17 June 18 July 19 August 20 September 21 October 22 November 23 December			1(e) or add lines 12(e) 11(f) or add lines 12(f)		-	24 25			
13 February 14 March 15 April 16 May 17 June 18 July 19 August 20 September 21 October 22 November 23 December 24 Total premiu 25 Advance page 26 Net premium on Schedule	yment of PTC. Enter n tax credit. If line 24 3 (Form 1040), line	the amount from line is greater than line 29 9. If line 24 equals line	11(f) or add lines 12(f) 5, subtract line 25 from ne 25, enter -0 Stop	through 23(f) and ente n line 24. Enter the diff here. If line 25 is grea	r the total here erence here and ater than line 24,	25			
13 February 14 March 15 April 16 May 17 June 18 July 19 August 20 September 21 October 22 November 23 December 24 Total premiu 25 Advance pay 26 Net premium on Schedule leave this lin	yment of PTC. Enter n tax credit. If line 24 o 3 (Form 1040), line e blank and continue	the amount from line is greater than line 29 9. If line 24 equals line to line 27	11(f) or add lines 12(f) 5, subtract line 25 from ne 25, enter -0 Stop	through 23(f) and ente n line 24. Enter the diff here. If line 25 is grea	r the total here erence here and ater than line 24,				
13 February 14 March 15 April 16 May 17 June 18 July 19 August 20 September 21 October 22 November 23 December 24 Total premiur on Schedule leave this lin Part III Repart III	yment of PTC. Enter n tax credit. If line 24 e 3 (Form 1040), line e blank and continue ayment of Exces	the amount from line is greater than line 20 9. If line 24 equals line to line 27	11(f) or add lines 12(f) 5, subtract line 25 from ne 25, enter -0 Stop	through 23(f) and ente In line 24. Enter the diff here. If line 25 is grea	r the total here erence here and ater than line 24,	25			
13 February 14 March 15 April 16 May 17 June 18 July 19 August 20 September 21 October 22 November 23 December 24 Total premiur on Schedule leave this lin Part III Repa 27 Excess advar	yment of PTC. Enter n tax credit. If line 24 o 3 (Form 1040), line e blank and continue ayment of Exces nce payment of PTC.	the amount from line 25 9. If line 24 equals lire to line 27	11(f) or add lines 12(f) 5, subtract line 25 from ne 25, enter -0 Stop nent of the Premi n line 24, subtract line 2	through 23(f) and ente n line 24. Enter the diff here. If line 25 is grea ium Tax Credit 4 from line 25. Enter the	r the total here ference here and ater than line 24,	25 26 27			
13 February 14 March 15 April 16 May 17 June 18 July 19 August 20 September 21 October 22 November 23 December 24 Total premiur on Schedule leave this lin Part III Repa 27 Excess adva 28 Repayment	yment of PTC. Enter in tax credit. If line 24 e 3 (Form 1040), line e blank and continue ayment of Exces ince payment of PTC. limitation (see instruc- ance premium tax ci	the amount from line 2: 9. If line 24 equals line to line 27 ses Advance Payn If line 25 is greater than titions) redit repayment. Enter the control of the	11(f) or add lines 12(f) 5, subtract line 25 from ne 25, enter -0 Stop	through 23(f) and ente h line 24. Enter the diff here. If line 25 is great ium Tax Credit 4 from line 25. Enter the 27 or line 28 here and	r the total here ference here and atter than line 24, e difference here	25			

PTC Reconciliation: Tax Form Schedule 2

Schedule 2 (Form 1040) is a 2-page tax document that is used when clients receive Excess APTCs.

- Clients received too many PTCs throughout 2023 and have to pay the excess amount back.
- Page 1 is used for Excess APTCs

Tax Form 8962 will direct clients to fill out a Schedule 2 or Schedule 3.



SCHEDULE 2 (Form 1040)

Department of the Treasury

Additional Taxes

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR. to www.irs.gov/Form1040 for instructions and the latest information.

2023
Attachment
Sequence No. 02

Schedu	e 2 (Form 1040)	Interna	Revenue Service		Sequence No. 02
Par	III Othe	Name	e(s) shown on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR Your so	ocial	security number
17	Other add	Pa	rt I Tax		
а	Recapture	1	Alternative minimum tax. Attach Form 6251	1	
		•		2	
b	Recapture see instru	2	Excess advance premium tax credit repayment. Attach Form 8962	_	
^	Additiona	3	Add lines 1 and 2. Enter here and on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 17	3	
q	Additiona	Pa	t II Other Taxes		T
-	individual	4	Self-employment tax. Attach Schedule SE	4	
е	Additiona	5	Social security and Medicare tax on unreported tip income.		
f	Additiona		Attach Form 4137	_	
	Form 885	6	Uncollected social security and Medicare tax on wages. Attach		
g	Recapture fractional		Form 8919	_	
h	Income yo	7	Total additional social security and Medicare tax. Add lines 5 and 6	7	
•	plan that	8	Additional tax on IRAs or other tax-favored accounts. Attach Form 5329 if required.		
i	Compens		8		
	compens	9	Household employment taxes. Attach Schedule H	9	
j v	Section 7	10	Repayment of first-time homebuyer credit. Attach Form 5405 if required	10	
ı	Tax on ac	11	Additional Medicare Tax. Attach Form 8959	11	
m	Excise ta	12	Net investment income tax. Attach Form 8960	12	
	corporation	13	Uncollected social security and Medicare or RRTA tax on tips or group-term life		
n	Look-bac 8697 or 8		insurance from Form W-2, box 12	13	
_	Tax on n	14	Interest on tax due on installment income from the sale of certain residential lots		
Ü	year you		and timeshares	14	
р	Any interestrom, and	15	Interest on the deferred tax on gain from certain installment sales with a sales price over \$150,000	15	
q	Any intere	16	Recapture of low-income housing credit. Attach Form 8611	16	
z	Any other		•	ontin	ued on page i
		For P	•		ule 2 (Form 1040) 20
8	Total add				•
9	Reserved		****		
0	Section 96	35 net ta	x liability installment from Form 965-A 20	- 6	

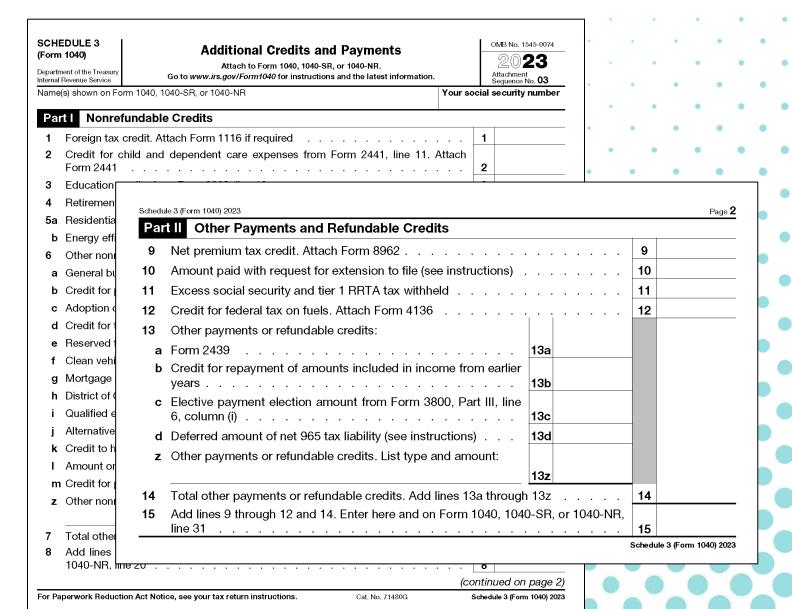
Add lines 4, 7 through 16, and 18. These are your total other taxes. Enter here and

on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 23, or Form 1040-NR, line 23b

PTC Reconciliation: Tax Form Schedule 3

Schedule 3 (Form 1040) is a 2-page tax document that is used when clients receive **Net** Premium Tax Credits.

- Clients received too few PTCs throughout 2023 and are receiving the additional credit.
- Net PTCs are documented on page 2





PTC Reconciliation: Tax Form 1040

- Form 1040 is the US Individual Income Tax Return.
- It is a 2-page form that summarizes client's income and taxes owed and compares that to any tax credits or payments already made.
- Ultimately, Form 1040 determines if clients owe additional taxes to the IRS or if they receive a tax refund.

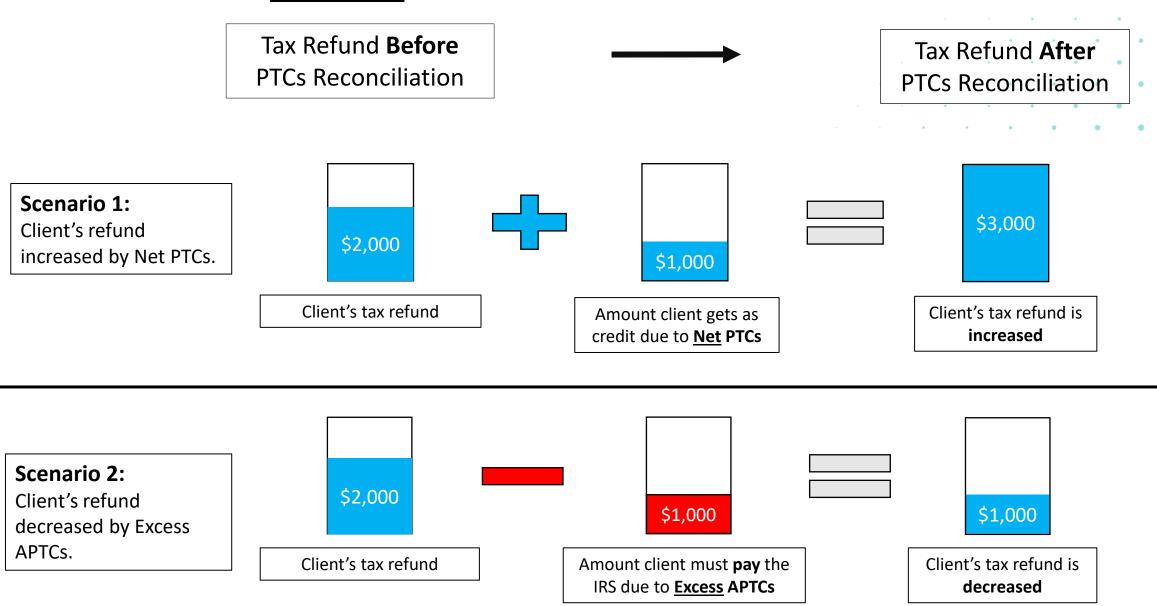
Whether a client has Excess or Net PTCs can affect whether a client receives a tax refund or if they owe additional money to the IRS.



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	1-Dec. 31, 2023, or other tax ye	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	, 2023, ending	, 20		separate instructions.	-		•
Your first name :	and middle initial	Last nan	me		Your	social security number			•
If joint return, sp	ouse's first name and middle ir	itial Last nam	me		Spou	se's social security number			
Home address (number and street). If you have	a P.O. box, see instructio	ons.	Apt. no		dential Election Campaign			
City, town, or po	st office. If you have a foreign :	address, also complete sp	paces below. State	ZIP code		se if filing jointly, want \$3			
Foreign country	name	Form 1040 (202	23)						Page 2
Filing Status	Single	Tax and	16 Tax (see instructions). Chec	k if any from Forn	(s): 1 🗌 88	314 2 4972 3		16	, ago L
Check only	Married filing jointly	Credits	17 Amount from Schedule 2,	ine 3				17	
one box.	Married filing separ:		18 Add lines 16 and 17					18	
	If you checked the MFS		19 Child tax credit or credit for					19	
	qualifying person is a ch		20 Amount from Schedule 3,					20	
Digital	At any time during 2023,		21 Add lines 19 and 20					21	
Assets	exchange, or otherwise di		 Subtract line 21 from line Other taxes, including self- 					22	
Standard	Someone can claim:		 Other taxes, including self- Add lines 22 and 23. This i 					24	
Deduction	Spouse itemizes on a	Payments	25 Federal income tax withhe	ld from:		1 1		27	
Age/Blindness	You: Were born befo		a Form(s) W-2						
Dependents	(see instructions):		c Other forms (see instruction			25c			
If more	(1) First name La		d Add lines 25a through 25c	*				25d	
than four dependents.		(If you have a	26 2023 estimated tax payme					26	
see instructions		If you have a qualifying child, attach Sch. EIC.	Injustrate a qualifying child. 27 Earned income credit (EIC)						
and check	nd check								
here \square			29 American opportunity cred	it from Form 886	3, line 8	29			
Income	1a Total amount from I		30 Reserved for future use .			30			
Attach Form(s)	b Household employe		31 Amount from Schedule 3,						
W-2 here. Also attach Forms	c Tip income not repo					payments and refundable	credits	32	
W-2G and	d Medicaid waiver pa		33 Add lines 25d, 26, and 32.					33	
1099-R if tax was withheld.	e Taxable dependent f Employer-provided	Refund				3. This is the amount you ov		34 35a	
If you did not		Direct deposit?	Total Total Control of Total Tall	relanded to yo	J. II FUIIII 66		∐ lg □ Savings	35a	
get a Form	g Wages from Form 8 h Other earned incom	See instructions				C Type Oneckii	G Cavings		
W-2, see instructions.	i Nontaxable combat		36 Amount of line 34 you wan	t applied to your	2024 estima	ited tax	,		
mondodono.	z Add lines 1a throug	Amount	37 Subtract line 33 from line 2	24. This is the am	ount vou ow	re.			
Attach Sch. B	2a Tax-exempt interes	You Owe	For details on how to pay,	go to www.irs.go	//Payments	or see instructions		37	
if required.	3a Qualified dividends		38 Estimated tax penalty (see						
	4a IRA distributions .	Third Party					lw 0 1::		
Standard Deduction for—	5a Pensions and annui	Designee	instructions		Phor		Yes. Complete be Personal identific		NO
Single or	6a Social security bene		name		no.	ID	number (PIN)	ZauOII	
Married filing separately.	c If you elect to use the	Sign	Under penalties of perjury, I declare						
\$13,850 • Married filing	7 Capital gain or (loss	Here	belief, they are true, correct, and co	mptete. Declaration					
jointly or	8 Additional income f		Your signature		Date	Your occupation		RS sent you ction PIN, en	
Qualifying surviving spouse,	9 Add lines 1z, 2b, 3b	Joint return?					(see in		1111111
\$27,700	10 Adjustments to inco	See instructions.			ust sign. Date Spouse's occupation		If the I	RS sent you	r spouse an
household,	11 Subtract line 10 fror	Keep a copy for your records.	or .	-	Ident			y Protection	PIN, enter it here
\$20,800 • If you checked —	12 Standard deductio	y sui records.					(see in	101.)	
any box under Standard	13 Qualified business i		Phone no.	Dronovovia vi ····	Email addres		PTIN	Ct	ale ife
Deduction,	14 Add lines 12 and 13	Paid	Preparer's name	Preparer's signa	ure	Date	PIIN		ckif: Salfamplayad
see instructions.	15 Subtract line 14 fror	Preparer							Self-employed
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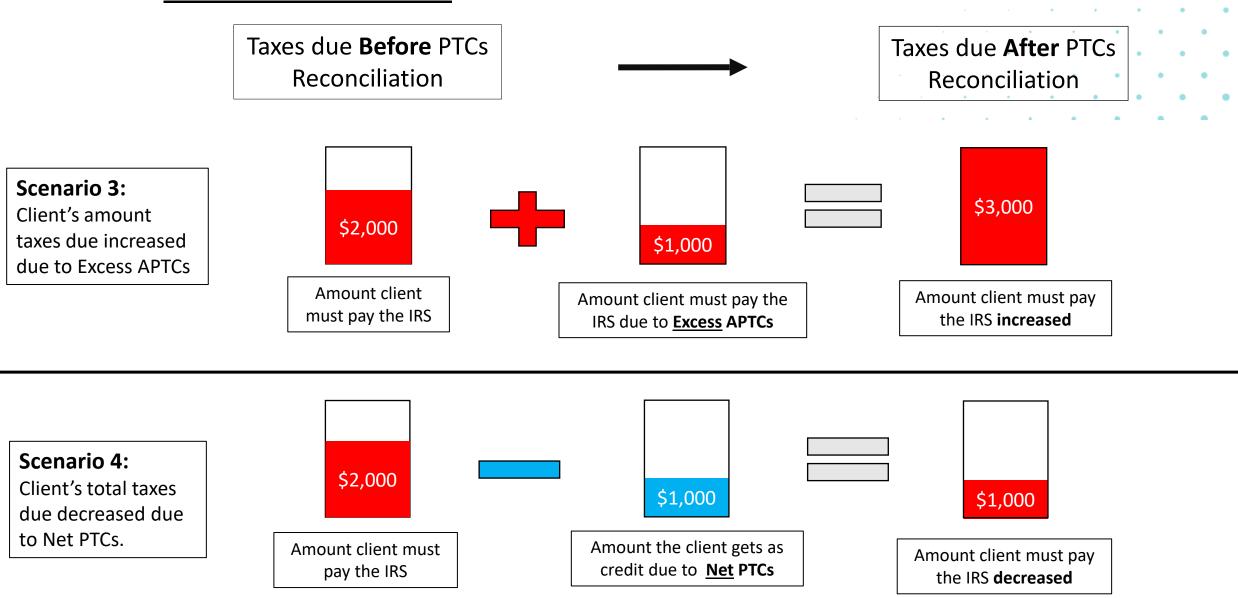
PTC Reconciliation Scenarios

A client's tax refund can be altered due to Excess or Net Premium Tax Credits.



PTC Reconciliation Scenarios

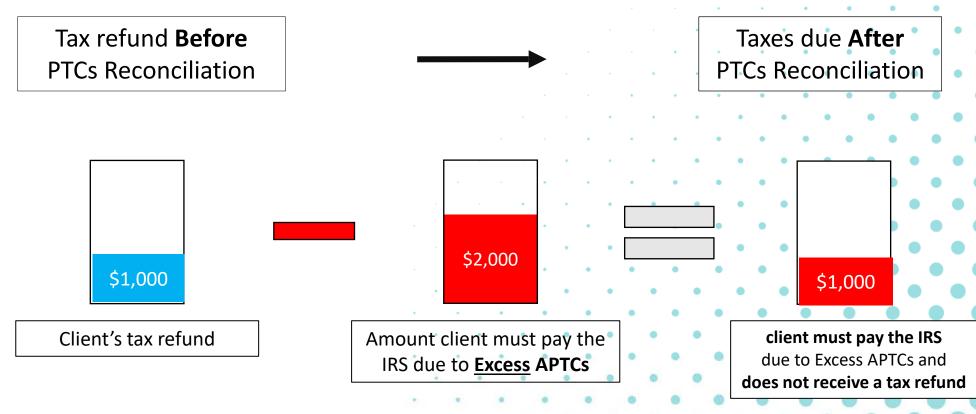
A client's total tax amount due can be altered due to Excess or Net Premium Tax Credits.



PTC Reconciliation Scenarios

A client's tax refund can disappear due to having to pay the IRS for Excess APTCs

Scenario 5: Client's tax refund gets applied to amount they must pay the IRS due to Excess APTCs, resulting in client having to pay taxes instead of getting a refund.





What Are Clients Supposed to Do About Paying Their Taxes?

Clients must file and pay **all** taxes they owe the IRS, **including those due to Excess APTCs**, by the tax deadline to avoid paying any late penalties or interest. Any taxes owed to IRS are due by April 17th.

• If client cannot pay full amount, they can set up a payment plan for whatever they can't pay. Late penalties and interest will still apply, which HDAP/CHII cannot pay. Advise clients to pay as much as they can to minimize penalty.

RECAP:

- 1) CHII clients on ConnectorCare or other Health Connector plans must apply for PTCs and take them in advance.
- 2) The IRS does not know that CHII pays monthly insurance premiums for our clients. IRS thinks the client is paying premiums and the client is receiving PTCs in advance each month.
- 3) Clients must reconcile the PTCs they received in 2023 when they file taxes. Reconciliation may alter the amount they have to pay the IRS or the amount they receive as tax refund.



For Clients who have Excess APTCs:

- HDAP/CHII can pay IRS on a client's behalf for Excess APTCs <u>after</u> the client has filed their taxes. Client will be reimbursed by IRS later that year.
- HDAP/CHII cannot pay for any late penalties/interest.

How can clients minimize late penalties/interest?

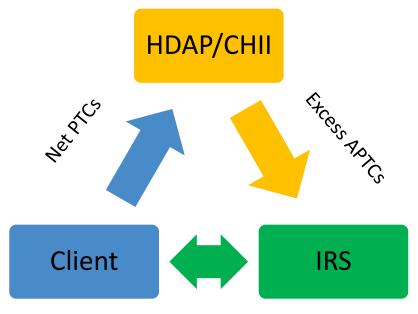
- 1. Pay in full by April 17th: No late penalties/interest
- 2. Pay as much as possible by April 17th. Set up a payment plan for remaining balance and make payments on time according to payment plan to minimize penalties & interest on remaining balance.

HDAP/CHII & Client Responsibilities For PTCs reconciliation



PTCs Reconciliation: How can HDAP/CHII assist clients?

Potential Payments



- Money owed in taxes
- Tax refunds
- Reimbursement for payment made by HDAP/CHII on client's behalf for Excess APTCs after they filed their taxes

If client has Excess APTCs: client owes extra \$ to the IRS

- HDAP/CHII can pay the IRS on a client's behalf the amount owed due to Excess APTCs after client has filed their taxes and after BRIDGE has reviewed the client's tax forms.
- When the IRS receives a payment from HDAP/CHII on client's behalf, the IRS then sends payment for that amount to the client as a reimbursement. It often take several months for a client to receive this.
- HDAP/CHII cannot send payments directly to clients under any circumstances (due to funding restrictions)

If client has Net PTCs: client gets extra \$ from the IRS

 Client is required to send payment to HDAP/CHII for the extra tax credits they receive from the IRS due to Net PTCs



What does HDAP/CHII require clients to do regarding PTCs?

- 1. Obtain a copy of Form 1095-A from the Health Connector.
- 2. <u>File their taxes</u>. Include Form 8962 (requires Form 1095-A).
 - Free tax prep services are available across Massachusetts. See Resources slide.
- 3. After filing, if client owes money to IRS, advise client to pay what is owed by tax deadline or request payment plan with IRS to minimize any late penalty (HDAP/CHII cannot pay late penalties). If client receives a tax refund, do not spend until after BRIDGE reviews client's forms, because some or all of the refund may be due to HDAP/CHII if client has Net PTCs.
- 4. Submit their PTCs-related tax forms and signed client agreement re: PTCs form to BRIDGE after filing taxes.
 - ☐ IRS Form 1040 (both sides of 1-pager)
 - IRS Schedule 2 (Form 1040) if they have Excess APTCs OR
 - IRS Schedule 3 (Form 1040) if they have Net PTCs.
 - ☐ IRS Form 8962: Premium Tax Credit
 - ☐ Form 1095-A mailed to client from MA Health Connector
 - ☐ HDAP/CHII Client Agreement Regarding Reconciliation of PTCs Form signed and dated by client



Links to these forms for TY2023 can be found at the end of these slides.

HDAP/CHII Requirements for PTCs: Agreement Regarding Reconciliation of Premium Tax Credits

 CHII clients who received APTCs and premium assistance for any month of 2023 must sign and date this form and then send a copy to the BRIDGE Team via upload to Provide portal (preferred), or via secure email, fax, or mail.





Massachusetts HIV Drug Assistance Program (HDAP)

Agreement Regarding Reconciliation of Premium Tax Credits - Tax Year 2023

Please sign, date, and return this form immediately.

PROVIDE PORTAL UPLOAD: Submit documents electronically to HDAP, CHII, and BRIDGE staff.

Provider Portal: https://mahdapprovider.providecm.net/Account/LogOn

Client Portal: https://mahdap.providecm.net/

EMAIL it securely to: BRIDGEteam@crihealth.org using our Secure Email.

Find instructions and link to access the portal here: https://crihealth.org/contact/#Secure.

FAX this form to (617) 502-1703, MAIL it to: Community Resource Initiative, ATTN: BRIDGE Team

Schrafft's City Center, 529 Main Street, Suite 301, Boston, MA 02129

REQUIRED	
I, (Name)	, agree to make payment to Community Resource
Initiative for any refundable fee	deral tax credits I receive from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) for Net
Premium Tax Credits (PTCs), re	sulting from health insurance premium payments made on my behalf by
the Massachusetts HDAP/CHII p	program during tax year 2023.
I understand that this credit du	e to Net PTCs, which I may receive as an additional credit in my tax
refund or as a reduction in the	amount I must pay in taxes, is the sole property of the HDAP/CHII
program, which expects to rece	eive payment within 10 days of my having received a refund from the IRS
or my paying the IRS a reduced	amount in taxes.
I also authorize HDAP/CHII to m	nake a payment to the IRS on my behalf if I owe money to the IRS due to
Excess Advance PTCs, because	of overpayment of Advance PTCs due to my 2023 income being greater
than my estimated income for	2023 that I reported to the Massachusetts Health Connector in my
application. I understand HDAP	P/CHII cannot pay the IRS on my behalf until I have provided them with
the required documentation.	
By signing below, I agree to the	ese terms and conditions.
Signature:	Date:

Please contact the BRIDGE Team with questions: <u>BRIDGEteam@crihealth.org</u>, or (617) 502-1700, press "1", then press "5".

This program is supported by funds from the U.S. Health Resources and Services Administration and the Massachusetts Department of Public Health, and is administered by Community Resource Initiative

Examples

Reconciliation of PTCs and HDAP/CHII: Action Steps From Start to Finish



Examples: A Tax Refund Amount <u>Increases</u> Due to Reconciling PTCs

In Jan 2023, Sophie estimates she will earn \$30,000 for the year. Throughout 2023, Sophie gets \$900 in APTCs monthly on her premium bill, reducing her monthly Health Connector premium bill.

Sophie initially completes her Tax Year 2023 taxes, and finds she is getting a \$1,000 refund.

When Sophie submits her taxes, the IRS sends her a **\$2,200 tax refund**. Sophie's case manager warned her not to spend this money until the BRIDGE team reviewed her tax documents.

Sophie writes a check to Community Resource Initiative for \$1,200 for Net PTCs in TY2023. She keeps her \$1,000 net tax refund.

In February 2024, when Sophie gets her W2s, she realizes that she only made \$25,000 in 2023.

Sophie's accountant checks her work and realizes she forgot to reconcile her PTCs. Sophie and her accountant complete Form 8962, and realize **Sophie gets \$1,200 in Net** PTCs; Sophie should have received an additional \$100 in APTCs every month in 2023.

Sophie sends her IRS tax forms, Form 1095-A, and signed client agreement form Re: PTCs to the BRIDGE team. BRIDGE reviews the tax forms and emails a letter requesting **Sophie pay CRI \$1,200** due to Net PTCs.

\$2,200 refund with Net PTCs Sophia pays CRI \$1,200 due to Net PTCs

\$2,200 refund with **Net PTCs**

\$1,200 Sophia's payment to HDAP/CHII for Net PTCs

\$1000 refund as if no PTCs

Examples: A Tax Refund Amount <u>Decreases</u> Due to Reconciling PTCs

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In Jan 2023, Amari estimates he will earn \$30,000 for the year. Throughout 2023, Amari gets \$1,000 in APTCs monthly on his premium bill, reducing his monthly Health Connector premium bill.

Amari initially completes his Tax Year 2023 taxes, and finds he is getting a \$1,000 refund.

When Amari submits his taxes, the IRS sends him a \$200 tax refund. Amari's case manager lets him know that HDAP/CHII might be able to pay the Excess PTCs amount.

Months later, Amari receives a check from the IRS for \$800. In total, Amari ends up with a \$1,000 net tax refund.

In February 2024, when Amari gets his W2s, he realizes that he made \$35,000 in 2023.

Amari's accountant checks his work and realizes he forgot to reconcile his PTCs. Amari and his accountant complete Form 8962, and realize **Amari owes \$800 in Excess PTCs**; Amari should have received \$66.67 less in APTCs every month in 2023.

Amari sends his IRS tax forms, Form 1095-A, and signed client agreement form Re: PTCs to the BRIDGE team.
BRIDGE reviews the tax forms and emails a letter stating that HDAP/CHII is paying the IRS \$800 due to Excess PTCs.

\$1000 refund - if no PTCs

\$800 Excess PTCs

\$200 refund with Excess PTCs

hdap/CHII pay IRS \$800 on Amari's behalf. Months later, the IRS pays Amari \$800 as reimbursement.

\$200 refund \$800 = Reimbursement from IRS due to HDAP/CHII payment

\$1000 refund as if no PTCs

Complex Examples: Client Gets a Tax Refund Instead of Owing the IRS

In Jan 2023, Sam estimates he will earn \$30,000 for the year. Throughout 2023, Sam gets \$900 in APTCs monthly on his premium bill, reducing his monthly Health Connector premium bill.

Sam initially completes his Tax Year 2023 taxes, and finds he owes the IRS **\$500** in taxes.

When Sam submits his taxes, the IRS sends him a \$500 tax refund. Sam's case manager warns him not to spend this money until the BRIDGE team reviewed his tax documents.

Sam writes a check to
Community Resource
Initiative for \$1,000 for Net
PTCs in TY2023. He
ultimately pays the \$500 in
net taxes due.

In February 2024, when Sam gets his W2s, he realizes that he only made \$25,000 in 2023. Sam's accountant checks his work and realizes he forgot to reconcile his PTCs. Sam and his accountant complete Form 8962, and realize **Sam gets \$1000 in Net PTCs**; Sam should have received an additional \$83.33 in APTCs every month in 2023.

Sam sends his IRS tax forms, Form 1095-A, and signed client agreement form Re: PTCs to the BRIDGE team. BRIDGE reviews the tax forms and emails a letter requesting Sam pay CRI \$1,000 due to Net PTCs.

\$1,000 Net PTCs

\$500 refund with Net PTCs

Sam pays CRI \$1,000 due to Net PTCs \$500 Refund with Net PTCs \$1,000 Sam's payment to HDAP/CHII for Net PTCs -\$500 taxes owed as if no PTCs

Complex example: Client Owes the IRS Instead of Getting a Tax Refund

In Jan 2023, Martin estimates they will earn \$30,000 for the year. Throughout 2023, Martin gets \$1,000 in APTCs monthly on their premium bill, reducing their monthly Health Connector premium bill.

Martin initially completes their Tax Year 2023 taxes, and finds they get a **\$500 refund.**

When Martin submits their taxes, they pay the IRS \$700 for taxes due. Martin's case manager lets them know that HDAP/CHII might be able to pay the IRS for their Excess PTCs amount.

Months later, Martin receives a check from the IRS for \$1,200. In total, Martin ends up with a \$500 net tax refund.

In February 2024, when Martin gets their W2s, they realizes that they made \$35,000 in 2023.

Martin's accountant checks their work and realizes they forgot to reconcile their PTCs.

Martin and their accountant complete Form 8962, and realize Martin owes \$1,200 in

Excess PTCs; Martin should have received \$100 less in APTCs every month in 2023.

Martin sends their IRS tax forms, Form 1095-A, and signed client agreement form Re: PTCs to the BRIDGE team.
BRIDGE reviews the tax forms and emails a letter stating that HDAP/CHII is paying the IRS \$1,200 due to Excess PTCs.

\$500 refund - \$1,200 Excess PTCs

-\$700 taxes due to IRS with Excess PTCs

HDAP/CHII pay IRS \$1,200 on Martin's behalf. *Months later*, the IRS pays Martin \$1,200 as reimbursement.

-\$700 Taxes due \$1,200 = Reimbursement from IRS due to HDAP/CHII payment

\$500 refund as if no PTCs

How to Minimize Excess APTCs Owed to IRS or Net PTCs Owed to HDAP/CHII in Future Years

Report life changes to the MA Health Connector as they occur. Life changes may change the amount of APTCs a client receives and reporting them promptly may prevent large tax credit adjustments at the end of the year. Changes in income will change the amount of APTCs a client receives.

- "Life changes" include, but are not limited to:
 - Changes in income
 - Changes in health coverage eligibility, such as becoming newly eligible for Medicare
 - Changes to one's household, like birth or adoption, becoming pregnant, and marriage or divorce



Summary Reference Slides Free Tax Prep Services



Summary of Action Steps:

What do clients who received PTCs last year need to do?

- 1. Obtain a copy of Form 1095-A from the Health Connector.
- 2. <u>File taxes</u>, even if not done before. Include Form 8962 (requires information from Form 1095-A).
 - Free tax prep services are available across Massachusetts. See Resources slide.
- 3. <u>If client owes money to IRS when they file</u>, client should pay what they owe by deadline or request payment plan with IRS to avoid a late penalty. <u>If client receives a tax refund</u>, do not spend refund until after BRIDGE reviews client's tax forms; some of the refund might be due to HDAP/CHII if client has Net PTCs.
- 4. Submit client's PTCs-related tax forms and signed client agreement re: PTCs form to BRIDGE after filing taxes.
 - Required forms are listed on prior slide and at https://crihealth.org/insurance-support/premium-tax-credits/.
- 5. Look out for correspondence from BRIDGE Team regarding determination if HDAP/CHII can pay IRS on client's behalf due to Excess APTCs, or if client must send payment to HDAP/CHII due to Net PTCs.



How to set up a payment plan with IRS:

- Most clients will qualify for a Short-term Payment Plan with the IRS as individual taxpayer.
 - Gives clients up to 180 days to pay off taxes due.
 - \$0 set up fee.
 - Penalties and interest still add up until balance is \$0.
 - HDAP/CHII cannot pay for the penalties and interest fees.
- Apply for a payment plan online, in person, over the phone.
 - IRS now offers secure online login through tech partner: ID.me.
 - Requires government ID or call with ID.me staff.
- Reference IRS website to setup up IRS account and learn how to set up payment plan: https://www.irs.gov/payments/online-payment-agreement-application.



Free Tax Prep Resources in Massachusetts

Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) Program – Multiple Locations in Mass

- Free tax assistance for those earning less than \$60,000, the elderly, persons with disabilities, and limited-English speaking taxpayers. 2024 appointment schedule posted: Jan 16, 2024 April 15, 2024!
- Find Locations here: https://irs.treasury.gov/freetaxprep/
- Additional locations here: https://www.masscap.org/freetaxprep/

Greater Boston Legal Services Low Income Tax Clinic

- Main office: 197 Friend Street, Boston, MA 02114
- Phone: 800-323-3205; 617-371-1234; https://www.gbls.org/what-we-do/taxes

• Springfield Partners Low Income Tax Clinic

- Address: 721 State Street, Springfield, MA 01109
- Phone: 413-263-6500, www.springfieldpartnersinc.com/income-tax-assistance/low-income-taxpayer-clinic-lite/



For clients who want to file their taxes online, we recommend they take advantage of the IRS free file program (if eligible), starting with the IRS website: https://apps.irs.gov/app/freeFile rather than starting from a tax service's homepage. Income eligibility for free file is \$73,000 AGI or less.

PTCs-related Tax Forms due to BRIDGE:

Clients must send completed forms to BRIDGE after file

□IRS Form 8962: www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/f8962.pdf □Instructions for IRS Form 8962: https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/i8962.pdf □IRS Form 1040: www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/f1040.pdf □IRS Schedule 2 (Form 1040): <u>www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/f1040s2.pdf</u> if they have Excess Advance PTCs OR □IRS Schedule 3 (Form 1040): <u>www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/f1040s3.pdf</u> if they have Net premium tax credit ☐ Form 1095-A — mailed to client from MA Health Connector and available to download online from Health Connector • 1-877-623-6765 (call to request another copy be mailed) • <u>www.mahealthconnector.org/taxes/tax-form-copies-and-corrections</u> sign in and follow download instructions ☐ HDAP/CHII Client Agreement Regarding Reconciliation of PTCs Form — signed and dated by client □ Available on our website in English: https://crihealth.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/01/TY2023-HDAP-APTCs-Client- Agreement-Form-FINAL 20240129.pdf □And in Spanish: https://crihealth.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/01/TY2023-HDAP-SPANISH APTCs-Client- Agreement-Form-FINAL 20240130.pdf

Checklist:

Print Me!

How to Contact Us

Individuals:

Gerald Martinez

BRIDGE Health Insurance Enrollment Specialist

gmartinez@crihealth.org

P: 617.502.1717

Erin Ford

BRIDGE Health Insurance Enrollment Specialist and Certified Medicare SHINE Counselor

eford@crihealth.org

P: 617.502.1764

David Huckle

BRIDGE Health Insurance Enrollment Specialist and Certified Medicare SHINE Counselor

dhuckle@crihealth.org

P: 617.502.1744



BRIDGE Team Contact:

BRIDGE Team

P. 617.502.1700 (select option 1 followed by option 5)

bridgeteam@crihealth.org

Email Us Securely:

https://crihealth.org/contact/#Secure

Mail:

Community Resource Initiative

ATTN: BRIDGE Team 529 Main Street, Suite 301

Boston, MA 02129

Community Resource Initiative:

https://crihealth.org/insurance-support/bridge/

617.502.1700 (Phone)

617.502.1703 (HDAP/BRIDGE/CHII fax)

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